**高中英语必修第二册 Unit 2 Animals**

**Reading A**

**I. Text Focus**

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| 1. 为动物园是否是好事而争论 | debate whether or not zoos are a good thing |
| 2. 当今社会一件令人日益担忧的事 | a growing concern in today’s society |
| 3. 把动物从自然栖息地中转移走 | remove animals from their natural habitats |
| 4. 展示来自世界各地的动物 | exhibit animals from places all over the world |
| 5. 捕食 | hunt for food |
| 6. 适应不同的气候和季节 | hunt for food adjust to different climates and seasons |
| 7. 动物园的位置 | the location of the zoo |
| 8. 濒危物种 | endangered species |
| 9. 旨在救这些动物免遭灭绝的项目 | projects designed to save these animals from extinction |
| 10. 为这些项目提供必要资金 | provide essential funding for these projects |
| 11. 非法狩猎 | illegal hunting |
| 12. 试图复制动物的自然栖息地 | attempt to replicate an animal’s natural habitat |
| 13. 各种各样的材料 | a range of materials |
| 14. 和...相似 | be similar to |
| 15. 避免动物们百无聊赖 | prevent animals from getting bored |
| 16. 热带国家 | tropical countries |
| 17. 被圈养在室内 | be housed indoors |
| 18. 一个稍稍不同的动物护理和福利措施 | a slightly different approach to animal care and welfare |
| 19. 提供一个好的选择 | offer a good alternative |
| 20. 既有教育意义又有趣 | be both educational and fun |

**II. Language Points**

1. \*be (fully/well) aware of sth/that 知道；意识到；明白

I was aware of the danger/that I was in danger.

\*awareness n.

环保意识 environmental awareness

人们保护个人信息的意识people’s awareness of protecting personal information

1. establishment

n. [C] *(formal) an organization, a large institution or a hotel* 机构；大型机关；企业；旅馆

教育机构an educational establishment

研究机构a research establishment

establish vt. 建立

**\*establish oneself as/in... 使...确立...的地位/使...确立在...中的地位**

He established himself as an outstanding player in the team.

established adj. 已确立的；已制定的 a well-established tradition 由来已久的传统

1. welfare n. [U]

1)（个体或群体的）幸福，安全与健康 [syn.] well-being e.g. animal welfare

2)（政府给的）福利 e.g. child welfare儿童福利/a social welfare programme 社会福利计划

1. concern

n.

1）[C] 令人担忧的事

Animal welfare is a growing concern in today’s society（一件令人日益担忧的事）.

2）[U, C] *a feeling of worry, especially one that is shared by many people*

（尤指许多人共同的）担心，忧虑

**\*【句型】There is a growing concern about/over ... 人们对...的担忧日益加重**

公众对该疾病传播的担忧日益增长。（There is...）

There is a growing public concern over/about the spread of the disease.

\*引起全社会的极大关注 arouse the great concern of the whole society

\*对...表示关心或忧虑 show (one’s) concern for ...

vt.

1）*If a situation, event, or activity concerns you, it affects or involves you.* (情况、事件、活动等) 与…有关

That doesn’t concern us. 那与我们无关。

**\*所有相关的人 all the people concerned**

**\*就某人/某物而言 as far as sb/sth is concerned**

2）*If something such as a book or a piece of information concerns a particular subject, it is about that subject.* 有关于，涉及

The story concerns ... 故事讲的是...

**\*be concerned with...与...有关；关注**

Social anthropology (社会人类学) is centrally concerned with the diversity of culture.

3）使关心，使担心

让我担心的是我们对变化缺乏准备。

What concerns me is our lack of preparation for the change.

**\*be concerned about/for... 关心；担心**

As leader of the company, he is very concerned about future development.

His mother is really concerned for his safety.

**\*concerning prep. 关于（= about）**

He asked several questions concerning the future of the company. 他问了几个有关公司前途的问题。

1. remove sb/sth from... 拿走，移走；除去，消除；脱掉

中译英：

remove the bag from the seat 把包从座位上拿走

remove animals from their natural habitats（课文）把动物从它们的栖息地转移走

remove(=get rid of) one’s name from the list把名字从名单上去掉

remove sb from office免去某人职务

1. exhibit [ɪɡˈzɪbɪt]

v.

1）展览，展出 e.g. exhibit their new designs 展出他们的新设计

2）( *formal* ) to show clearly that you have or feel a particular feeling, quality or ability 表现，显示，显出（感情、品质或能力）[syn] display

The patient exhibited signs of memory loss. 病人表现出记忆力丧失的迹象。

n. [C] 展览品；（法庭上出示的）物证

The museum is rich in exhibits of oriental art. 这家博物馆拥有丰富的东方艺术展品。

exhibition [ˌeksɪˈbɪʃn] n. 展览会[C]；展览[U]；（一批）展览品[C](=exhibit)；表现，显示

an exhibition of expressionist art 一场印象主义艺术展览会

She refused to allow the exhibition of her husband's work.

an appalling exhibition of bad manners 无礼行为极其恶劣的表现

1. adjust v. 调整，调节；适应

调照相机的焦距 adjust the focus of a camera

\*adjust sth to sth 调整，调节

要根据听众的年龄使用相应的语言。Adjust your language to the age of your audience.

\*adjust/adapt (oneself) to sth 适应（新情况）

过了一会儿，他的眼睛适应了黑暗。After a while, his eyes adjusted to the dark/darkness.

1. location n. 位置；地点 e.g. the location of the zoo

locate vt. 找出...的准确位置；把...安置于/建造于...

**\*be located in/on/at... 位于，坐落于**

1. relation n. 关系；亲戚 establish/maintain friendly relations with...

in relation to 与...相比较

和工资相比起来，似乎物价更高。（relation） Prices seem high in relation to wages.

Zoos exhibit animals from places all over the world and animals must therefore adjust to different climates and seasons, depending on the location of the zoo in relation to where they come from.（课文）

动物园展示的动物来自世界各地，所以它们必须要适应不同的气候和季节，这由动物园相较它们原本生活环境所处的位置而定。

1. likely

adj.

\*(sb/sth) be likely/unlikely to do sth

\*It’s likely/unlikely that ...

她非常有可能今晚会给我打电话。

She is very likely to call me tonight. = It’s very likely that she will call me tonight.

adv. (作副词时常与most、more或very等词连用)

We will most likely see him later.

1. design

n.[C, U] sb’s new designs, a course in design

vt.

1）设计 design a car, a badly designed kitchen

2）[usually passive] to make, plan or intend sth for a particular purpose or use 制造；设计；意欲

\*\*be designed for.../to do... 为...设计/旨在...

一款为儿童设计的应用 an application designed for children

为商业用途设计的信用卡 credit cards designed for business use

The programme *is designed to* help people who have been out of work for a long time.

这项计划的目的是为长期失业者提供帮助。

意在拯救动物免遭灭绝的项目（课文） projects designed to save animals from extinction

1. extinction n. 灭绝，消亡

\*濒临灭绝 be threatened with extinction/be in danger of extinction

extinct adj. 已灭绝的，绝种的

1. involve

1）涉及，牵涉 e.g. How many vehicles were involved in the crash?

2）使参与，卷入

Don’t involve me in your quarrel.

**\* be/get involved in被卷入/参与...**

卷入麻烦/参与犯罪 be/get involved in trouble/the crime

动物园参与许多保护项目。（课文） Zoos are involved in many conservation projects.

3）包括，需要（使成为必然部分或结果）

这个项目有巨大的风险。The project involves great risks.

做一名了不起的足球运动员既依靠技巧也需要运气。(involve)

Being a great football player involves both skill and fortune/luck.

1. conservation n. [U]（对环境、文物等的）保护；节约

conserve v. 保护；节约

e.g. new laws to conserve wildlife in the area 保护该地区野生动物的新法令

1. threat

n. 威胁 [C, U]

\*(be) under threat 受到威胁

\*a threat to sb/sth 对...的一个威胁

这次宣传活动使人们意识到为了一己私利去猎杀濒危动物是不道德的，因为那将对生态平衡构成严重威胁。（threat）

This publicity campaign made people aware that it was immoral to hunt endangered animals for one’s personal interests / profit / benefit, because it would be / pose a great threat to the balance of nature.

threaten vt. 威胁 ~ sb with sth, ~ to do sth

e.g. threaten sb with punishment, be ~ed with extinction, ~ to kill all the passengers

1. attempt v./n. 企图，试图

\*attempt to do sth=make an attempt to do sth

企图逃跑 attempt to escape= make an attempt to escape

尝试复制动物的自然栖息环境（课文）attempt to replicate an animal’s natural habitat

1. range

n. 范围；幅度；排；山脉

\*a (wide) range of ... 一系列.../各种各样的...

广泛的爱好 a wide range of interests

这家酒店提供各种各样的设施。The hotel offers a wide range of facilities.

vi.

\*range (in...) from... to ... （在...方面）从...到...不等/在...范围内变化/包括从…到…之间的各类事物

他们的年龄从10到25岁不等。

Their ages range from 10 to 25. //They range in age from10 to 25.

这些产品的价格从100到1000元不等。

The prices of these products range from 100 yuan to 1000 yuan.

=These products range in price from 100 yuan to 1000 yuan.

【A Small Challenge ^^下面这句话你是否能看懂？】

This led her to create designs ranging from sweeping, curved fences intended to reduce the stress experienced by animals that were going to be killed to systems for handling sick cattle and pigs.（2021秋考summary）

1. house

n. 房子，住宅

vt.

1）给（某人）提供住处

The government is committed to housing the refugees. 政府承诺收容难民。

2）是（某物）的贮藏处（或安置处）；收藏；安置

The gallery houses 2000 works of modern art. 美术馆收藏了2 000件现代艺术作品。

1. temperature n. 温度

\*take sb’s temperature 给某人量体温

\*at ... temperature 在...温度下

在25摄氏度下 at a temperature of 25℃

在室温下at room temperature

1. approach

n.

1）（处理问题的）方式、方法、途径 (~ to sth)

英语教学的一个新途径 a new approach to English teaching

稍稍不同的动物护理和福利措施（课文）a slightly different approach to animal care and welfare

2）（距离和时间上的）靠近，接近，临近

随着圣诞节的临近with the approach of Christmas

vt./vi.

1）接近；临近

随着圣诞节的临近 as Christmas approaches/is approaching

2）approach sb about/for sth接洽；建议；要求 （了解）

The charity approached several stores about giving food aid.

慈善机构找了几家商店，请求他们给予食品援助。

1. overall adj. 总的 adv. 总体上地

e.g. Overall I was disappointed.

1. alternative

n. 可供选择的事物

**\*除了做..别无选择/别无选择只好做... have no alternative/choice but to do**

adj. 可供替代的；非传统的，另类的

Do you have an alternative solution?

可供选择的学习策略 alternative learning strategies

**III. Translation**

1. 有些家长从未意识到，做家务可以培养孩子的责任心。(aware)

Some parents are never aware that doing housework can cultivate/develop children’s sense of responsibility.

1. 出于安全考虑，任何账户的密码都应该包括字母、数字和符号。(concern)2020杨浦二模

Due to/Out of safety concern(n.)//As far as safety is concerned(vt.), the password for any account should include letters, numbers and symbols.

1. 他有可能会被复旦大学提前录取，因为他在面试中表现出色。(likely)

He is likely to be admitted to Fudan University in advance, because he performed well in the interview.

1. 我们相信探索越多，就越可能成功。（likely adj.）

We believe the more we explore, the more likely we are to succeed.

1. 申请这个职位的人必须充分意识到这项工作所包含的风险。(aware, involve)

People who apply for the position must be fully aware of the risks involved (in it).

1. 他几次试图冲击奥运金牌都以失败而告终。（attempt）

His several attempts to win a gold medal in the Olympic Games all ended in failure.

1. 拥有广博的知识能解决学习中碰到的许多困难。(range)

Having a wide range of knowledge enables you to get over many difficulties in study.

1. 这本小说是专门写给年龄在7至12岁之间的孩子们的。(range)

The novel is specially written for the children ranging in age from 7 to 12.

1. 任何身高在1.70m至1.80m的女孩都有机会被选入我们的球队。(range v.)

Any girl ranging in height from 1.70 m to 1.80 m will have a chance to join our team.

1. 生活在热带国家的动物通常被圈养在室内暖箱中，箱子中的温度保持与动物们的自然栖息地相似。(house)

Animals that live in tropical countries are typically housed indoors in heated tanks which are kept at a temperature similar to that of their natural habitat.

1. 我们将探索收集信息的不同方法。(approach)

We explore different approaches to gathering information.

1. 如果孩子成年时啃老，父母是有责任的。（approach）

Parents are responsible if their children live off them/depend on them for everything when they approach adulthood.

1. 毕业在即，我既高兴又自豪，也认识到唯有不断学习、努力奋斗才会未来可期。(approach) 2021黄浦二模

As graduation approaches/is approaching//With graduation approaching, I feel (both) happy and proud of myself and also realize that only through continuous learning and hard work/only by learning continuously and working hard can I expect/hope for/have a *promising* future.